## FIND OUT WHO IS WHO IN AFRICAN ORPHAN CROPS RESEARCH, INFORMATION AND DEVELOPMENT

Go to ATDF website http://www.atdforum.org/

## **African National Institutes**

National institutes in Africa involved in orphan crops research and development include agricultural research institutes, universities and nongovernmental organizations. Detailed information of the institutes for each African county is available at FARA website: http://fara.infosysplus.org/

See tables for other Institutions Involved in Orphan Crops Research and Development

Name of institute or organization	Role/involvem ent	Mission/objective	Relevance to African orphan crops	Country or re- gion of activity	Head quarter	URL
AAC	Investment in SME	To improve the livelihoods of small-holder farmers in East Africa	Indirect or general	East Africa	Kam- pala, Uganda	http://www.aac.co.k e/web/
AATF	Technology transfer	To access and deliver affordable agricultural technologies for sustainable use by smallholders	Cassava, banana, cowpea	Sub- Saha- ran Africa	Kenya	http://www.aatf- africa.org/
ABNETA	Discussion platform	To discuss, support, develop or use biotechnology in sup- port of agriculture in Africa	Indirect or general	Africa	Nairobi, Kenya	http://www.abneta. org/
ABSF	Communica- tion, training, development	To create an innovative and enabling biotechnology envi- ronment in Africa through Education	Indirect or general	Africa	Kenya	http://www.absfafric a.org/
ABSPII	Promote agri- cultural bio- technology	To support the development of expertise in the areas of research, policy development, licensing, and outreach	banana	Africa, Asia	Cornell Univer- sity, Ithaca, USA	http://www.absp2.c ornell.edu/
ACIAR	Grant provision	To contribute to the aid program objectives of advancing Australia's national interest through poverty reduction and sustainable development	Indirect or general	Global	Can- berra, Austra- lia	http://www.aciar.go v.au/home
ACTS	Knowledge and technol- ogy transfer	To strengthen the capacity and policies of African coun- tries and institutions to har- ness science and technology for sustainable development	Indirect or general	Africa	Nairobi, Kenya	http://www.acts.or.k e/
ADC	Grant provision	To reduce global poverty, ensure peace and human security and preserve the environment in an international framework	Indirect or general	Global	Vienna, Austria	http://www.entwickl ung.at/en.html
Africa College	Research & capacity build-ing	To improve the lives of millions who are exposed to food insecurity and suffer malnutrition	Indirect or general	Africa	Univer- sity of Leeds, UK	http://www.africacol lege.leeds.ac.uk/ind ex.php
Africa Harvest	Technology transfer	To harness modern science and technologies to help Africa achieve food security, economic well-being and sustainable development	banana	Africa	Nairobi, Kenya	http://africaharvest. org/site/

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Africa Rice Center	Research & development	to contribute to poverty alleviation and food security in Africa	African rice	Africa	Contonou, Benin	http://www.warda.org/
African Development Bank	Grant provision	to spur sustainable economic development and social progress in its regional member countries, thus contrib- uting to poverty reduc- tion	Indirect or general	Africa	Abidjan, Côte d'Ivoire	http://www.afdb.org/
African- crops.net	Information	to provide service in the areas of crop im- provement, seed sys- tems development, access to information and capacity building	African crops	Africa	Nairobi, Kenya	http://www.africancro ps.net/index.htm
AfricaNU- ANCES	research	To increase the understanding of rural livelihoods and their relationships with the food security and sustainability	Indirect or general	East, West & Southern Africa	Wagening en, The Netherlan ds	http://www.africanua nces.nl/
AGRA	Funding for capacity building	To integrate programs in seeds, soils, market access and policy in order to transform subsistence farming into sustainable and viable commercial activity	African crops	Africa	Nairobi, Kenya	http://www.agra- alliance.org/
Agriculture Review	Information	A journal targets agri- cultural industry in Eastern and Southern Africa	Indirect or general	Africa	Nairobi, Kenya	http://agriculturalrevi ewonline.com/index.h tml
AGRINA- TURA	research, training and capacity building	To contribute to achieving the Millennium Development Goals	Indirect or general	Global	Prague, Czech & Paris, France	http://www.agrinatura .eu/index.html
Agri- ProFocus	promote farmer entre- preneurship	to provide coherent and demand-driven support to enhance the capacity of producer organizations in devel- oping farmer entrepre- neurship within the context of poverty re- duction	Indirect or general	Ethiopia, Kenya, Mozambi- que, Ni- ger, Rwanda, Uganda & Zambia	Arnhem, The Neth- erlands	http://www.agri- profocus.nl/
Agriterra	Knowledge or information transfer	to promote economic activities in developing countries	Indirect or general	Global	Arnhem, Nether- lands	http://www.agriterra.o rg/en/index

Name of institute or organization	Role/involve ment	Mission/objective	Relevance to African or- phan crops	Country or region of activity	Head quar- ter	URL
ASARECA	Strengthen NARS activity	To promote economic growth, fight poverty, reduce hunger and enhance resources through regional collective action in agricultural research for development, extension and agricultural training and education	Staple and non-staple crops	ECA countries	Entebbe, Uganda	http://www.asareca. org/
BeCA Hub	Research, training	To provide a common biosciences research platform, research-related services and capacity building and training opportunities	Indirect or general	East and Central Africa	Nairobi, Kenya,	http://hub.africabios ciences.org/
BIO-EARN	Capacity building	to build capacity in biotechnology in Ethiopia, Kenya, Tan- zania and Uganda and promote appro- priate research and related policies	Indigenous cereals, sweet potato	East Af- rica	Kampala, Uganda	http://www.bio- earn.org/index.htm
Bioversity Interna- tional	Research	To conserve and use of agricultural biodiversity	Banana, plantain	Global	Rome, Italy	http://www.bioversit yinternational.org/
BREAD	Grant provision	to include interna- tional partners in ef- forts to generate sus- tainable, science- based solutions to problems of small- holder agriculture in developing countries	Indirect or general	Global	USA	http://www.nsf.gov/f unding/pgm_summ.j sp?pims_id=503403 &org=NSF&from_org =DBI
BTC	Grant provision	To provides present and future genera- tions with sufficient resources and sup- port the initiatives of our partners to elimi- nate poverty	Indirect or general	Global	Brussels, Belgium	http://www.btcctb.or g/what-btc
CAADP	Trust Fund	to eliminate hunger and reduce poverty through agriculture	Indirect or general	Africa	South Af- rica	http://www.nepad- caadp.net
CCRP	grants pro- gram	To improve food pro- duction and nutri- tional content of crops important to the developing world	Sweet po- tato, tef, fin- ger millet, Pearl millet, Cowpea, Bambara groundnut	Global	McKnight Foundation, Cornell Uni- versity, USA	http://mcknight.ccrp .cornell.edu/

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CGIAR	Coordinate IARC	To achieve sustainable food security and reduce poverty in developing countries	Several CGIAR cen- ters work on orphan crops	Global	Washing- ton DC, USA	http://www.cgiar.org/
CIAT	Research	To improve crops and soil for the poor	Beans, cas- sava	Global	Cali, Co- lombia	www.ciat.cgiar.org
CIDA	Grant provision	to support people living in poverty	Indirect or general	Global	Quebec, Canada	http://www.acdi- cida.gc.ca/home
CIP	Research	to reduce poverty and achieve food security on a sustained basis in develop- ing countries	Sweet potatoes	Global	Lima, Peru	http://www.cipotato.org/
CIRAD	Research & training	to generate and pass on new knowledge, support agricultural development and fuel the debate on the main global issues concern- ing agriculture	Banana, plantain, tree crops	Global	Paris & Montpel- lier, France	http://www.cirad.fr/en
Compara- tive Ge- nomics	research	To study genetic diversity of orphan crops and transfer molecular technologies into developing world	Tef, finger millet, fox tail	Global	University of Geor- gia, Ath- ens, USA	http://www.genetics.uga.e du/jlblab/
CORAF/W ECARD	Research coordina- tion	to improve, in a sustainable way, agricultural productiv- ity, competitiveness and markets	Staple and non-staple crops	West and Cen- tral Af- rica	Dakar, Senegal	http://www.coraf.org/
Crops for the Fu- ture	Training & policy is- sues	to promote neglected and underutilized plant species as a contribution to human- ity	underuti- lized crops	Global	Serdang, Malaysia	http://www.cropsforthefut ure.org/
CTA	Information & commu- nication	To disseminate knowledge and information	Indirect or general	ACP-EU	Wagenin- gen, Nether- lands	http://www.cta.int/
DAAD	Training & capacity building	To assist developing countries in establishing effective universities and advises decision makers on matters of cultural, education and development policy	Train African researchers	Global	Bonn, Germany	http://www.daad.de/en/in dex.html
DFID	Grant provision	to meet the many chal- lenges of tackling world pov- erty	Indirect or general	Global	London, UK	http://www.dfid.gov.uk/
FAO	Develop- ment, Infor- mation sys- tems	to raise levels of nutrition, improve agricultural productivity, better the lives of rural populations and contribute to the growth of the world economy	Indirect or general	Global	Rome, Italy	http://www.fao.org/

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FARA	Agricultural research co- ordination	To enhance broad- based agricultural pro- ductivity, competitive- ness and markets sus- tainably in Africa	Indirect or general	Africa	Accra, Ghana	http://www.fara- africa.org/
Gates Founda- tion	Grant for re- search & con- servation	to help small farmers flourish on their farms and overcome hunger and poverty	Indirect or general	Global	Seattle, USA	http://www.gatesfoun dation.org/Pages/ho me.aspx
Gatsby Charitable Founda- tion	Grant provision	To assist small-scale farmers to improve agricultural productivity and equipping modest enterprises to take the early steps towards industrialization	Indirect or general	UK and Africa	UK	http://www.gatsby.or g.uk/index.html
GCP	Research & capacity building	To use genetic diversity and advanced plant science in improving crops for greater food security in the developing world	Tropical leg- umes	Global	Mexico	http://www.generatio ncp.org/index.php
GFAR	Discussion forum	To provide the mechanism and the opportunity that brings together the global agricultural research for development community to work coherently, inclusively and equitably, driven by the needs of the poor	Indirect or general	Global	Rome, Italy	http://www.egfar.org/eg-far/website?contentld=-1&
GTZ	capacity development	To promote international cooperation which contributes to sustainable development throughout the world	Indirect or general	Global	Eschbor n, Ger- many	http://www.gtz.de/en /index.htm
Harvest- Plus	research	to reduce hidden hunger and provide micronutrients to billions of people directly through the staple foods that they eat	beans, cas- sava, maize, pearl millet, rice, sweet potato	Global	Wash- ington DC, USA	http://www.harvestpl us.org/
IAASTD	Information provision	to asses the impacts of past, present and future agricultural knowledge, science and technology on the reduction hunger and poverty, improvement of rural livelihoods and human health, and equitable, socially, environmentally and economically sustainable development	Indirect or general	Global	Wash- ington DC, USA	http://www.agassess ment.org/

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ICARDA	Research and training	to improve the welfare of poor people and alleviate poverty in dry areas of the developing world	lentil, barley and faba bean	Global	Aleppo, Syria	http://www.icarda.org
ICRA	capacity building	stimulates innovation by strengthening the abilities of people and organizations in the rural sector, research and education to col- laborate and learn from each other	Indirect or general	Africa & Latin America	Wageningen, Netherlands	http://www.icra- edu.org/page.cfm?pag eid=ardhome&loginas =anon_e
ICRISAT	Research	to help poor people to overcome hunger, pov- erty and a degraded environment in the dry tropics through better agriculture	Pearl millet, Pigeonpea, chickpea, small millets	Global	Patancher u, India	http://www.icrisat.org /index.htm
IDSA	training	to provide a service to scholarship seekers and scholarship provid- ers.	Unspecific	Global	Pisa, Italy	http://www.scholarshi pnet.info/
IFAD	funding	To ensure that poor rural people have better access to, and the skills and organization they need	Indirect or general	Global		http://www.ifad.org/
IFPRI	Policy re- search	to provide policy solu- tions that reduce po- verty and end hunger and malnutrition	Indirect or general	Global	Washing- ton, D.C., USA	http://www.ifpri.org/
IITA	Research & capacity building	to enhance food secu- rity and improve liveli- hoods in Africa through research-for- development	Cassava, yam, cowpea, banana, plantain	Global	Ibadan, Nigeria	http://www.iita.org/
INRA	Research & training	To carry-out mission- oriented research for high-quality and heal- thy foods, competitive and sustainable agri- culture and a preser- ved and valorised envi- ronment	Indirect or general	Global	Paris, France	http://www.internatio nal.inra.fr/
IPB0	Training & research	to promote sustainable socio-economic devel- opment in developing and emerging econo- mies	Banana, cassava, grass pea, sweet potato	Global	Gent University, Belgium	http://www.ugent.be/ we/genetics/ipbo/en
IPK	Germplasm provision	Management, analysis and evolution of plant genetic resources	Many crops	Global	Gatersle- ben,Germ any	http://www.ipk- gatersle- ben.de/Internet

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IPS	Research & technology transfer	To implement modern improvement techniques to the underresearched crops of Africa	tef	Africa	Univer- sity of Bern, Switzer- land	http://www.botany.uni be.ch/deve/research/ pro- jects/tefbiotech/index .htm
ISAAA Af- riCenter	Development, & information provision	To contribute to poverty alleviation by increasing crop productivity and income generation, particularly for resource - challenged farmers in Africa, and to bring about a safer environment and more sustainable agriculture development	banana	Africa	Nairobi, Kenya	http://africenter.isaaa .org/Default.aspx
JICA	Grant provision	To reduce poverty through equitable growth, improve governance and achieve human security	Indirect or general	Global	Tokyo, Japan	http://www.jica.go.jp/ english/
Joint FAO/IAEA Pro- gramme	Training, re- search & ser- vice provision	To assist the use nuclear techniques and related biotechnologies for developing improved strategies for sustainable food security	Indirect or general	Global	Vienna, Austria	http://www- naweb.iaea.org/nafa/i ndex.html
KFPE	Grant provision	To promote research partnerships with developing and transition countries	Indirect or general	Global	Bern, Switzer- land	http://www.kfpe.ch/
Kirkhouse Trust	Grant provision	To improve crop research for the developing world	Cowpea and com- mon bean	West & East Africa	Oxford- shire, UK	http://www.kirkhouset rust.org/
Laboratory of Tropical Crop Im- provement	Research and training	To improve the liveli- hood of subsistence farmers in the tropics through sustainable agriculture	Banana and plan- tain	Global	K.U.Leuv en, Bel- gium	http://www.biw.kuleuv en.be/DTP/TRO/_data /home.htm
MDG	Grant provision, development	To eradicate extreme poverty and hunger	Indirect or general	Global	New York, USA	http://www.un.org/mil lenniumgoals/index.s html
NEPAD		to eradicate poverty, to place African countries on a path of sustain- able growth and devel- opment, etc	Indirect or general	Africa	Johan- nesburg, South Africa	http://www.nepad.org /home/lang/en
New Agri- culturist	Information provision		Indirect or general	Global	UK	http://www.new- ag.info/index.php
NewCROP	Information provision	To provide information on New Crops and Plant Products	Indirect or general	Global	Purdue Univer- sity, USA	http://www.hort.purdu e.edu/newcrop/defaul t.html

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Noragric	Grant provision	To generate and exchange knowledge and provide education in the area of agricultural development, livelihood security and natural resource management	Indirect or general	Global	Ås, Nor- way	http://www.umb.no/n oragric/article/institut ional-cooperation-2
North-South Centre ETH	Research & capacity development	To promote research collaboration and capacity development in international development and cooperation covering the technical, natural, human and social sciences	Indirect or general	Global	Zurich, Switzer- land	http://www.northsout h.ethz.ch/
PAEPARD II	knowledge sharing	To build joint African- European multi- stakeholder partnerships in agricultural research for development	Indirect or general	Global	Brussels, Belgium	http://paepard.blogsp ot.com/2010/02/first -paepard-ii- consortium- meeting.html
PGML	research		millet	global	University of Geor- gia, Ath- ens, USA	http://www.plantgeno me.uga.edu/
Rockefeller Foundation	Grant provision	To achieve the well-being of humanity through smart globalization	Indirect or general	Global	New York, USA	http://www.rockefelle rfoundation.org/
Royal Tropical Institute	Research & training	to improve the liveli- hoods of vulnerable pro- ducers in developing countries	Indirect or general	Global	Amster- dam, Nether- lands	http://www.kit.nl/
SADC	Policy & develop- ment	To promote sustainable and equitable economic growth and socioeconomic development that will ensure poverty alleviation	Indirect or general	Southern Africa	Gaborone, Botswana	http://www.sadc.int/
SciDev.Net	Information provision	to achieve better- informed decisions by individuals and organiza- tions in the developing world on science- and technology-related is- sues	Indirect or general	Global	London, UK	http://www.scidev.net /en/
SDC	Grant provision	To support farmers in the areas of production, marketing and sustainable use of resources in order to substantially contribute to poverty reduction	Indirect or general	Global	Bern, Switzer- land	http://www.sdc.admin .ch/

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SFSA	Grant provision	To create value for resource-poor small farmers in developing countries through innovation in sustainable agriculture and the activation of value chains	Millet, tef	global	Basel, Switzer- land	http://www.syngenta foundation.org/index. cfm?pageID=2
SIDA	Grant provision	to contribute towards improving the living conditions of the poor people	Indirect or general	Global	Sweden	http://www.sida.se/E nglish/
SNSF	Grant provision	to support high-quality research projects con- cerning problems rele- vant to disadvantaged countries	Indirect or general	Global	Bern, Switzer- land	http://www.snf.ch/E/ Pages/default.aspx
SNV	Grant provision	to alleviate poverty by focusing on increasing people's income and employment opportunities in specific productive sectors, as well as improving their access to basic services including water and sanitation, education and renewable energy	Indirect or general	Global	The Hague, Nether- Iands	http://www.snvworld. org/en/Pages/defaul t.aspx
TCRU	research	To develop genetically improved bambara groundnut	Bambara groundnut	Botswana, Namibia and Swazi- land	University of Not- tingham, UK	http://www.nottingha m.ac.uk/tcru/
USAID	Grant provision	To support long-term and equitable eco- nomic growth	Indirect or general	global	Washing- ton D.C., USA	http://www.usaid.gov /index.html
USDA-ARS	Germplasm provision	To provide germplasm to breeders throughout the world	Seeds of many or- phan crops	global	Washing- ton, D.C., USA	http://www.usda.gov /wps/portal/usdaho me
World Bank	Grant provision	to fight poverty for lasting results and to help people help themselves and their environment by providing resources, sharing knowledge, building capacity and forging partnerships in the public and private sectors	Indirect or general	global	Washing- ton, D.C., USA	http://www.worldbank.org/
ZEF	Research, training & capacity building	To find solutions to development-related issues	Coffee, bio- diversity	Global	Bonn, Germany	http://www.zef.de/1 558.html

## Abbreviations and Acronyms used

AAC African Agricultural Capital

ABNETA Agricultural Biotechnology Network in Africa
ABSF Africa Biotechnology Stakeholders Forum
ABSPII Agricultural Biotechnology Support Project II

ACIAR Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research

ACP-EU African, Caribbean and Pacific countries (ACP) and European Union (EU)

ACTS African Centre for Technology Studies

ADB African Development Bank

ADC Austrian Development Cooperation

AGRA Alliance for a Green Revolution in Africa

ASARECA Association for Strengthening Agricultural Research in Eastern and Central Africa

BAMLINK Molecular, Environmental and Nutritional Evaluation of Bambara Groundnut for Food Pro-

duction in Semi-Arid Africa and India

BecA Biosciences eastern and central Africa. Countries included are, Burundi, Cameroon, Cen-

tral Africa Republic, Congo Brazzaville, Democratic Republic of Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gabon, Kenya, Madagascar, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Somalia,

Sudan, Tanzania, Uganda.

BREAD Basic Research to Enable Agricultural Development

BTC Belgian development agency

CAADP Comprehensive Africa Agriculture Development Programme. It is the agricultural pro-

gramme of the New Partnership for Africa's Development (NEPAD), which in turn is a pro-

gramme of the African Union (AU).

CCRP Collaborative Crop Research Program funded by the McKnight Foundation

CGIAR Consultative Group on International Agricultural Research

CIAT International Center for Tropical Agriculture (Centro Internacional de Agricultura Tropical)

CIDA Canadian International Development Agency

CIP International Potato Center (Centro Internacional de la Papa)

CIRAD Agricultural Research Centre for International Development (Centre de Cooperation Inter-

nationale en recherche agromique pour le development, France)

CORAF/WECARD West and Central African Council for Agricultural Research and Development.

CTA Technical Centre for Agricultural and Rural Cooperation

DAAD German Academic Exchange Service (Der Deutsche Akademische Austauschdienst)

DFID Department for International Development

ECA Eastern and Central African countries including Burundi, D. R. Congo, Eritrea, Ethiopia,

Kenya, Madagascar, Rwanda, Sudan, Tanzania and Uganda

FAO Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations

FARA Forum for Agricultural Research in Africa
GCP Generation Challenge Programme

GFAR Global Forum on Agricultural Research

GFU Global Facilitation Unit for Underutilized Species

GTZ Deutsche Gesellschaft fur Technische Zusammenarbeit, Germany

IAASTD International Assessment of Agricultural Knowledge, Science and Technology for Develop-

ment

IAEA International Atomic Energy Agency

IARCs International agricultural research centers

ICARDA International Center for Agricultural Research in the Dry Areas

ICRA International Centre for development oriented Research in Agriculture, is an independent

non-profit foundation, supported by the governments of France (MAE), the Netherlands

(LNV), Switzerland (SDC) and the United Kingdom (DFID).

ICRISAT International Crops Research Institute for the Semi-Arid Tropics

ICUC International Centre for Underutilised Crops

IDSA International Doctoral Scholarships in Agrobiodiversity

IFAD International Fund for Agricultural Development
IFPRI International Food Policy Research Institute
IITA International Institute of Tropical Agriculture

INRA the French National Institute for Agricultural Research
IPBO Institute of Plant Biotechnology for developing Countries
IPK Institute of Plant Genetics and Crop Plant Research, Germany
IPS Institute of Plant Sciences, University of Bern, Switzerland

IRD French public research institute working for the development of Southern countries,

reporting to the Ministries responsible for research and overseas development.

ISAAA International Service for the Acquisition of Agri-biotech Applications (ISAAA)

JICA Japan International Cooperation Agency

KFPE Commission for Research Partnership with Developing Countries

MDG Millennium Development Goals

NEPAD New Partnership for Africa's Development

NewCROP Center for New Crops & Plant Products, Purdue University, USA

NUANCES Nutrient Use in Animal and Cropping Systems: Efficiencies and Scales

PAEPARD Platform for African-European Partnerships on Agricultural Research for Develop-

ment

PGML Plant Genome Mapping Laboratory

SADC Southern African Development Community including Angola, Botswana, the Democ-

ratic Republic of Congo, Lesotho, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Seychelles, South Africa, Swaziland, United Republic of Tanzania, Zambia and

Zimbabwe

SciDev.Net Science and Development Network SDC Swiss Development Cooperation

SFSA Syngenta Foundation for Sustainable Agriculture

SIDA Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency

SME Small and medium size enterprise
SNSF Swiss National Science Foundation

SNV International development organization of Dutch

TCRU Tropical Crops Research Unit at University of Nottingham, UK

USAID United States Agency for International Development

USDA-ARS United States Department of Agriculture - Agricultural Research Service

WARDA West Africa Rice Development Association (also known as Africa Research Center)

ZEF Center for Development Research (Zentrum für Entwicklungsforschung)